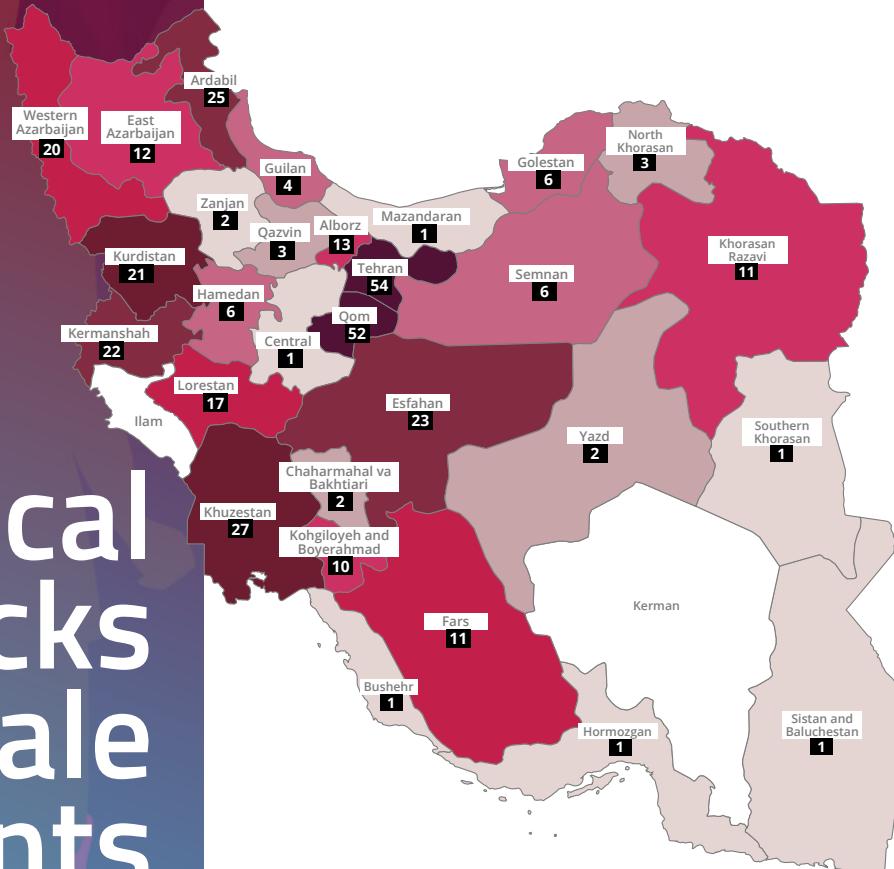


Chemical Attacks on female students in Iran

Education FACT SHEET

July 2023



Summary

This research examines the sexual discrimination and oppression experienced by female students in Iran, particularly within the educational system. Discriminatory practices, rooted in religious political movements and the establishment of an authoritarian regime after the Islamic Revolution of 1979, create significant barriers for female students, hindering their progress and equal treatment. The research focuses on the chain of chemical attacks on schools during the nationwide protests for "Woman life freedom" from December 2022, to April 2023.

Objectives

The aim of this research is to document 358 instances of gas poisoning in girls' schools and shed light on the ruling powers' efforts to suppress resistance and instill fear. These attacks aimed to disrupt the education of female students and force parents to keep their daughters at home. The lack of responsibility and transparency from the ruling powers in responding to these incidents suggests their involvement.

Education International, in partnership with the Coordinating Council of Iranian Teacher Trade Associations, conducted this research to address discriminatory practices in education and advocate for inclusive and equitable environments for all students.

Methods

Due to the absence of official data on the chain of poisonings, the research methodology involved gathering information from various sources, including news articles from the Telegram channel of the Coordinating Council of Teacher Trade Associations, BBC Farsi, and Iranian news agencies such as Islamic Republic News Agency (IRNA), Iranian Students' News Agency (ISNA), and Qom News. These sources provided valuable insights and comparisons to construct a comprehensive understanding of the incidents.

Findings

The study reveals that female students in Iran face discrimination and oppression in multiple aspects, such as gender segregation, biased textbooks, early and forced marriages, and restrictive dress codes. These practices limit girls' opportunities and perpetuate gender inequality, hindering their personal and professional growth. Addressing these norms and biases is crucial to creating an inclusive environment that allows individuals to pursue their full potential.

Gender segregation, biased textbooks, early and forced marriages, and restrictive dress codes are among the discriminatory practices faced by female students in Iran.

This research calls for comprehensive reforms to dismantle discriminatory practices and ensure equal opportunities for all individuals, regardless of gender. It emphasizes the urgency of addressing the widespread gender discrimination faced by female students in Iran, which has been described as the "second cultural revolution." By highlighting the oppressive practices and their impact on girls' education and lives, this research aims to attract media coverage and draw attention to the need for change.

Girls' Education

Female students in Iran face discrimination and oppression within the educational system, with practices such as gender segregation, biased textbooks, and restrictive dress codes limiting their opportunities and perpetuating gender inequality. The poisoning of female students during protests in 2022 and 2023 highlights the ruling powers' attempts to suppress resistance and instill fear. Education International partnered with the Coordinating Council of Iranian Teacher Trade Associations to document 358 instances of gas poisoning in girls' schools. The chain of chemical poisoning started on November 30, 2022, during the nationwide protests in Iran for "Woman life freedom."

Chemical Attacks

From December 3, 2022, to April 29, 2023, there were 358 chemical attacks on 325 girls' schools (some schools were attacked multiple times). Deputy Director of Health Ministry, Saeed Karimi, announced on March 13, 2023, that 13,000 students had been treated during the chemical attacks on schools. Additional attacks occurred from March 13, 2023, to April 29, 2023, resulting in more schools being attacked and an increased number of injured students. However, the exact number of injured students has not been announced.

***on March 13, 2023 (...)
13,000 students had
been treated during the
chemical attacks on
schools***

The tables at the end of the report list the schools that were attacked, although some school names were not specified in published reports.

The first peak of poisoning occurred on February 6, 2023, with 13 schools being attacked. On March 1, 38 schools were attacked, and the highest peak of poisoning was on March 5, when 50 schools were attacked.

Tehran province had the highest number of chemical attacks with 54, followed by Qom province with 52. Ardabil had 25 attacks and Khuzestan 27 attacks, while Isfahan had 23 and Kermanshah 22. Kurdistan had 21 attacks. Bushehr, Central, Hormozgan, Sistan and Baluchistan, and South Khorasan provinces were attacked once during this period. There were no reports of chemical attacks in Kerman and Ilam provinces. Ahmadiyya School in Lorestan Province, Meraj and Baharan Schools in Ardabil Province, and Shahid Razavieh School in Qom were attacked three times.

Although the results of students' medical tests are not accessible, they reported experiencing several physical symptoms after the attacks. These symptoms included sore eyes, difficulty breathing (dyspnea), sore throat, nausea, vomiting, severe headaches, stomachaches, dizziness, low blood pressure, weak legs, and heart palpitations.

The poisoning agent had distinct smells resembling tangerine, pepper spray, tear gas, rotten eggs, and a combination of Vitex (chaste tree) and detergent.

The poisoning agent had distinct smells resembling tangerine, pepper spray, tear gas, rotten eggs, and a combination of Vitex (chaste tree) and detergent. These smells collectively define the distinctive olfactory profile of the poisoning agent.

The ruling powers demonstrated a notable lack of responsibility by failing to provide a clear and transparent response to this alarming situation. The poisoning of girls' schools aimed to suppress resistance and instill fear in families, leading parents to keep their daughters at home and disrupting their education for a certain period.

Female students in Iran face significant discrimination and oppression as a result of religious political movements and the establishment of an authoritarian regime following the Islamic Revolution of 1979. These discriminatory practices extend beyond gender to encompass social class, ethnicity, nationality, and other factors, creating barriers within the educational system for female students. Gender segregation, biased textbooks, early and forced marriages, and restrictive dress codes are among the discriminatory practices faced by female students in Iran.

The removal of girls' pictures from textbooks erases their representation and reinforces gender stereotypes and bias towards men. Iranian textbooks depict women as inferior to men, attributing this inequality to biological and psychological characteristics while emphasizing traditional gender roles. Gender segregation in educational settings limits interactions between male and female students, further perpetuating discrimination.

The poisoning of female students during protests highlights the ruling powers' attempts to suppress resistance and instill fear.

Violence and oppression are prevalent, marginalizing women and girls in Iranian society. The poisoning of female students during protests highlights the ruling powers' attempts to suppress resistance and instill fear. Chemical attacks on schools disrupt the education of female students, and the lack of official data and transparency from the ruling powers suggest their involvement.

Addressing discriminatory practices in education and advocating for an inclusive and equitable environment for all students, regardless of gender, is the focus of Education International's partnership with the Coordinating Council of Iranian Teacher Trade Associations.

Urgent attention is required to address the widespread gender discrimination faced by female students in Iran

Table 1. Number of poisoning attacks per state

<i>State Name</i>	<i>Total Attacks</i>
Alborz	13
Ardabil	25
Bushehr	1
Central	1
Chaharmahal va Bakhtiari	2
East Azarbaijan	12
Esfahan	23
Fars	11
Golestan	6
Guilan	4
Hamedan	6
Hormozgan	1
Kermanshah	22
Khorasan Razavi	11
Khuzestan	27
Kohgiloyeh and Boyerahmad	10
Kurdistan	21
Lorestan	17
Mazandaran	1
North Khorasan	3
Qazvin	3
Qom	52
Semnan	6
Sistan and Baluchestan	1
southern Khorasan	1
Tehran	54
Western Azerbaijan	20
Yazd	2
Zanjan	2
Grand Total	358

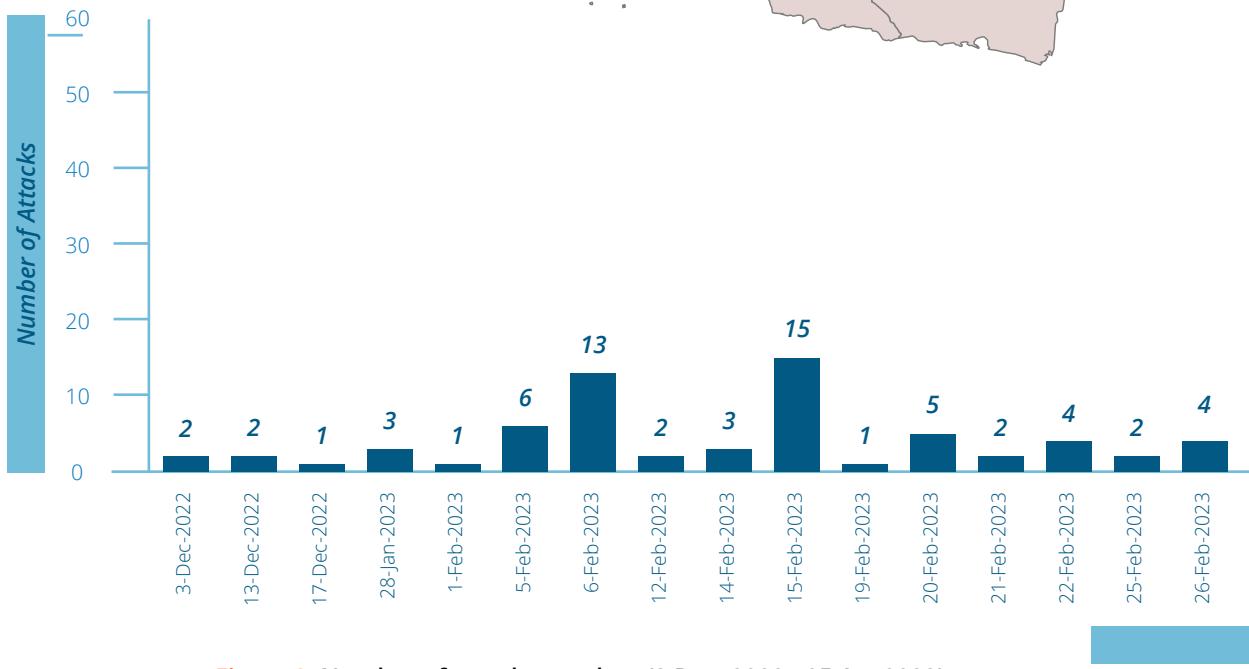
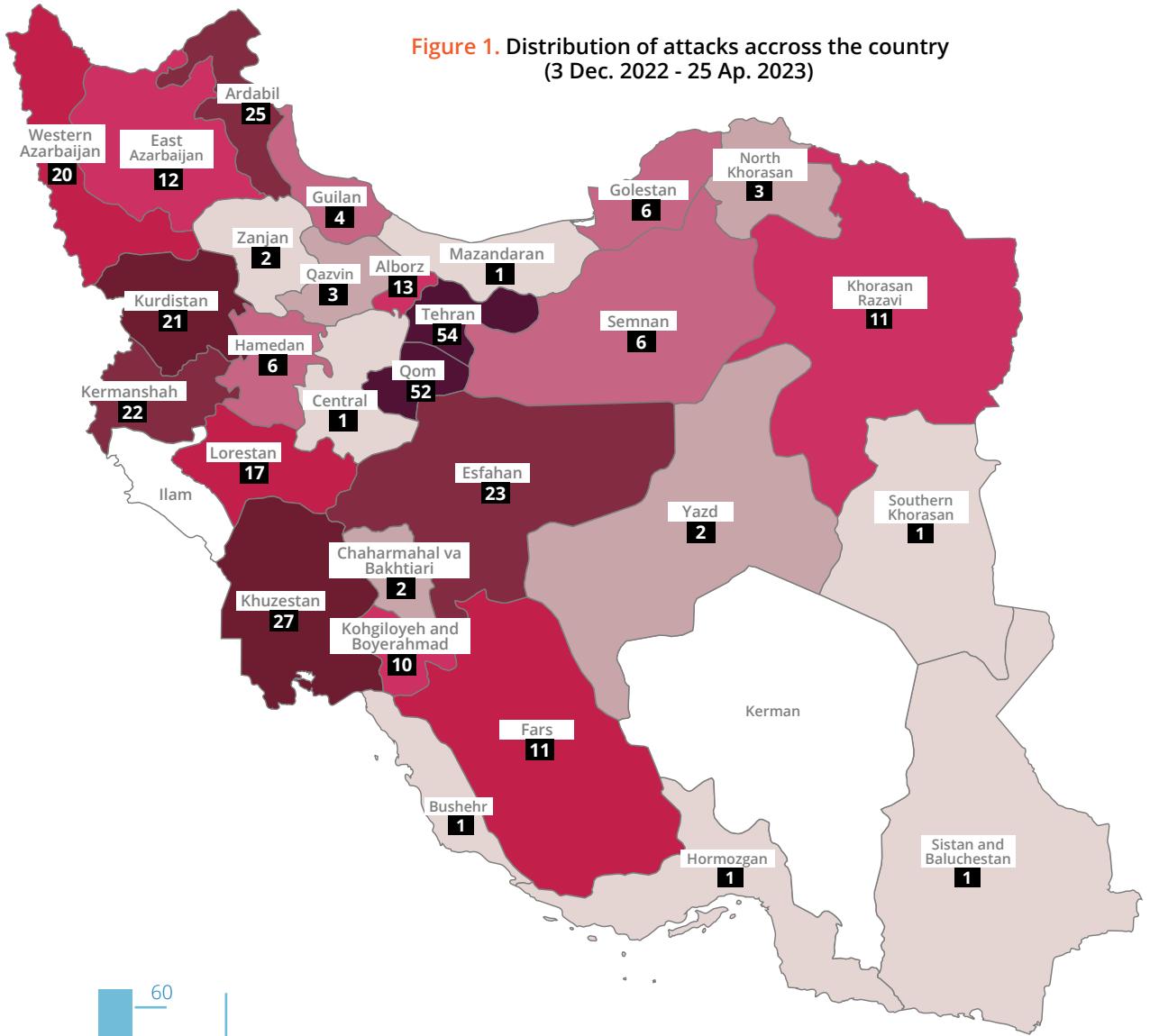
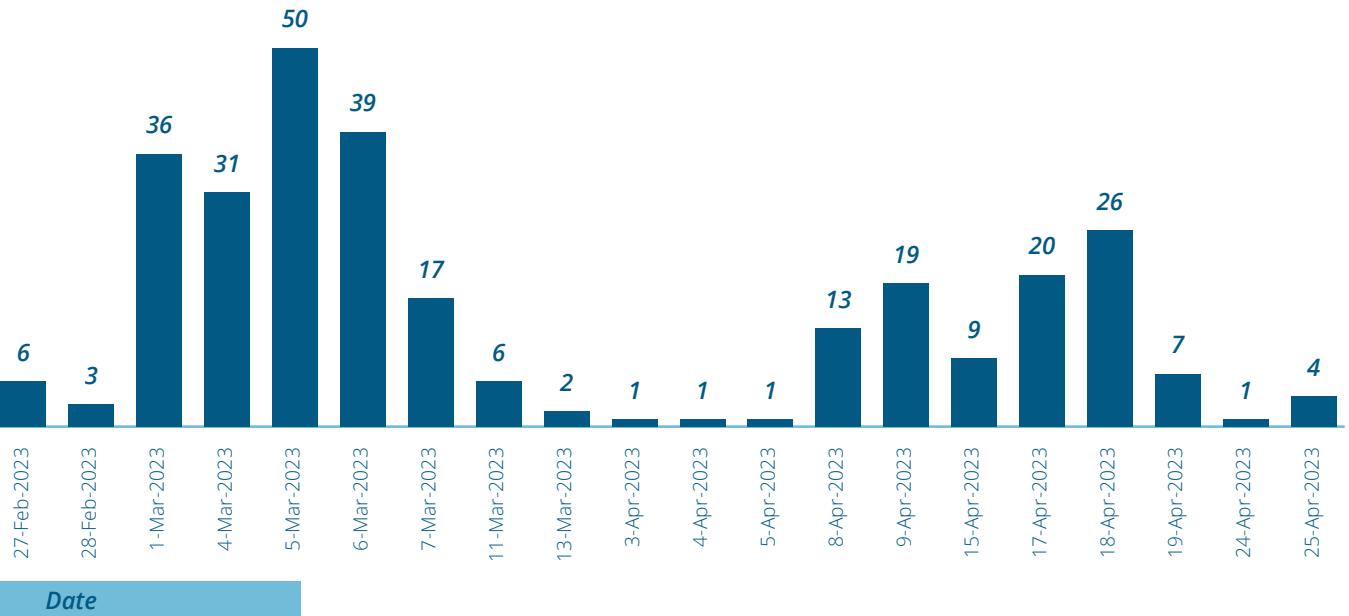


Figure 4. Incidence of attacks and count per day
(3 Dec. 2022 - 25 Ap. 2023)

	2022					2023																
	December					January			February			March			April							
Monday	28	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	30	6 (13)	13	20 (5)	27 (6)	6 (39)	13 (2)	20	27	3 (1)	10	17 (20)	24 (1)
Tuesday	29	6	13 (2)	20	27	3	10	17	24	31	7	14 (3)	21 (2)	28 (3)	7 (17)	14	21	28	4 (1)	11	18 (26)	25 (4)
Tuesday	30	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	1 (1)	8	15 (15)	22 (4)	1 (36)	8	15	22	29	5 (1)	12	19 (7)	26
Thursday	1	8	15	22	29	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27
Friday	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27	3	10	17	24	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28
Saturday	3 (2)	10	17 (1)	24	31	7	14	21	28 (3)	4	11	18	25 (2)	4 (31)	11 (6)	18	25	1	8 (13)	15 (9)	22	29
Sunday	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	5 (6)	12 (2)	19 (1)	26 (4)	5 (50)	12	19	26	2	9 (19)	16	23	30

Day with poisoning — **xx** — Calendar date
Day with poisoning — **x** — Attack(s) count



Recorded poisoning attacks per state

Table 2. State of Alborz

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Alborz																					1
	Ferdis																				1
	Rezvan																				1
	Karaj																				1
	15 Khordad																				
	Ahmed Fatehi																				
	Imam Jafar Sadiq																				
	Jafar Sadegh																				
	Mohajer																				
	Mohammad Baqir																				
	Rezvan																				
	Tahzib																				
	Zainab Kabra																				
	(blank)																				

Table 3. State of Ardabil

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Ardabil					1					4											10
	Ardabil				1					4											10
	Baharan																				1
	Dadman																				1
	Deen va Danesh																				1
	Efaf																				1
	farzanegan																				1
	Farzanegan 2					1															1
	Khalaban zaker																				1
	Meraj																				1
	Rahe Zeinab																				1
	Sama																				1
	Tayebeh								4												1
	(blank)																				1
	Germi																				1
	(blank)																				1
	Khalkhal																				1
	Somayeh																				1
	Mashkin Shahr																				1
	(blank)																				1

										Total	
4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	Ferdis	1
2	2									Rezvan	1
2	2									Karaj	12
1										15 Khordad	1
1										Ahmed Fatehi	1
1										Imam Jafar Sadiq	1
1										Jafar Sadegh	1
2										Mohajer	1
										Mohammad Baqir	1
										Rezvan	2
										Tahzib	1
										Zainab Kabra	1
										(blank)	2

										Total	
4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	Ardabil	25
2	1									Ardabil	22
										Baharan	3
										Dadman	1
										Deen va Danesh	2
										Efaf	1
										farzanegan	1
										Farzanegan 2	1
										Khalaban zaker	2
										Meraj	3
										Rahe Zeinab	1
										Sama	2
										Tayebeh	1
										(blank)	4
1										Germi	1
1										(blank)	1
1	1									Khalkhal	1
1	1									Somayeh	1
1	1									Mashkin Shahr	1
1	1									(blank)	1

Table 4. State of Bushehr

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Bushehr																					
	Bandar Ganaveh	(blank)																			

Table 5. State of Central

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Central																					
	Mahalat	(blank)																			

Table 6. State of Chaharmahal va Bakhtiari

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Chaharmahal va Bakhtiari																					
	Shahrekord	(blank)																			

Table 7. State of East Azarbaijan

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
East Azarbaijan																					
	East Azarbaijan	(blank)																			
	Ghodseye	(blank)																			
	Marand	(blank)																			
	Tabriz	(blank)																			
	Aseman	(blank)																			
	Hazrat Masoumeh	(blank)																			
	Massoumeh	(blank)																			
	Sattar Dadashi	(blank)																			



Table 8. State of Esfahan

State	City	School	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Esfahan																					
Esfahan																					1
Fouladshahr																					
Kashan																					
Semirom																					
Shahin Shahr																					1
22 Bahman																					1
Ahmad Masoudpour																					
Al Yassin																					
Amir Kabir																					
Hazrat Maryam																					
Hazrat Masoumeh																					
Hekmat																					
Manouchehr Ansari																					
Massoud Bagheri																					
Mohammad Nasri																					
Saeed Ansari																					
Tolou																					

Table 9. State of Fars

State	City	School	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Fars																					
Abadan																					
Nikan																					
Fars																					
Fetemeh zahra																					
Jahrom																					
(blank)																					
Mamasani																					
(blank)																					
Neyriz																					
farzanegan																					
Shohadaye Valfajr																					
(blank)																					
Shiraz																					
Ansari																					
Edalat																					
Haj Ghasem Olgouneh																					
Shahriar																					



4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total	
1	4	3	1							12							Esfahan	23
	1	2	1							1							Esfahan	6
	1																Fouladshahr	1
1	1																Kashan	2
	1	1															Semirom	2
										11							Shahin Shahr	12
										1							22 Bahman	1
										1							Ahmad Masoudpour	1
										1							Al Yassin	1
										1							Amir Kabir	1
										1							Hazrat Maryam	1
										1							Hazrat Masoumeh	1
										1							Hekmat	1
										1							Manouchehr Ansari	1
										1							Massoud Bagheri	1
										1							Mohammad Nasri	1
										1							Saeed Ansari	1
										1							Tolou	1

4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total	
1	6		4														Fars	11
	1																Abadan	1
	1																Nikan	1
1	1																Fars	1
	1																Fetemeh zahra	1
	1																Jahrom	1
	1																(blank)	1
																	Mamasani	1
																	(blank)	1
																	Neyriz	3
																	farzanegan	1
																	Shohadaye Valfajr	1
																	(blank)	1
	4																Shiraz	4
	1																Ansari	1
	1																Edalat	1
	1																Haj Ghasem Olgouneh	1
	1																Shahriar	1

Table 10. State of Golestan

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Golestan																					
Aliabadkotol		(blank)																			
Gonbad-e Kavus		Fateme Zahra																			
Gonbadeqabus		(blank)																			
Gorgan		Hadaf																			
Ramyan		(blank)																			

Table 11. State of Guilan

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Guilan																					
Lahijan		Allameh Tabatabai																			
Rasht		Maryam Tajerdon																			
Siahkal		Hamzeh Rafati																			
		Fatemeyeh																			

Table 12. State of Hamedan

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Hamedan																					
Hamedan		Abuzar Ghaffari																			
		Alagheh Bandian																			
		Chamran																			
		Fatemeyeh																			
		(blank)																			
Kaboudrahang		Fateme Zahra																			



4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total	
1	1	4		1		1		1									Golestan	6
																	Aliabadkotol (blank)	1
																	Gonbad_e Kavus Fatemeh Zahra	1
																	Gonbadeqabus (blank)	1
																	Gorgan Hadaf (blank)	2
																	Ramyan (blank)	1
																		1

4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total	
3				1		3		4									Guilan	4
2																	Lahijan	2
1																	Allameh Tabatabai	1
1																	Maryam Tajerdon	1
1					1												Rasht	1
1					1												Hamzeh Rafati	1
																	Siahkal	1
																	Fatemeyeh	1

4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total	
3	1			1		2		1									Hamedan	6
2	1																Hamedan	5
1																	Abuzar Ghaffari	1
1																	Alagheh Bandian	1
1																	Chamran	1
1																	Fatemeyeh	1
1						1											(blank)	1
1																	Kaboudrahang	1
1																	Fatemeh Zahra	1

Table 13. State of Hormozgan

State	City	School	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Hormozgan																					
	Bandar Abbas																				
	Kausar (Nasiba)																				

Table 14. State of Kermanshah

State	City	School	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Kermanshah																					
	Gilangarb																				
	17 Shahrivar																				
	Andisheh																				
	Esmat																				
	Khadija Kabra																				
	Gilangharb																				
	Masumiyeh																				
	Harsin																				
	Naseri																				
	Kangavar																				
	(blank)																				
	Kermanshah																				
	Al-Zahra																				
	Dana																				
	Effar																				
	Esmateyeh																				
	Farhangian																				
	Farshadfar																				
	Mesbah																				
	Nabovat																				
	Nasr																				
	Sepehr Mesbah																				
	Shahim																				
	Yasin																				
	(blank)																				
	Sarpol Zahab																				
	Mehr Parvin																				



4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total
1																	Hormozgan 1
1																	Bandar Abbas 1
1																	Kausar (Nasiba) 1
2	1																Total 22
																	Gilanغرب 4
																	17 Shahrivar 1
																	Andisheh 1
																	Esmat 1
																	Khadija Kabra 1
1																	Gilanغرب 1
1																	Masumiyyeh 1
																	Harsin 1
																	Naseri 1
																	Kangavar 1
																	(blank) 1
	1																Kermanshah 14
																	Al-Zahra 1
																	Dana 1
																	Effar 1
																	Esmateyeh 1
																	Farhangian 1
																	Farshadfar 1
																	Mesbah 1
																	Nabovat 1
																	Nasr 1
																	Sepehr Mesbah 1
																	Shahim 1
																	Yasin 1
																	(blank) 2
																	Sarpol Zahab 1
																	Mehr Parvin 1

Table 15. State of Khorasan Razavi

State	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Khorasan Razavi				1															
Gouchan																			
Attar																			
Mashhad																			
Farhangian																			
Ghaem																			
Najmeh																			
Sayyedi																			
Sedaghat																			
Tadayon																			
Neyshabour																			
Boghrat																			
Shahid Imamian																			
Shahid Madani																			
Torbat					1														
(blank)					1														

4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	<i>Total</i>	
5	5																Khorasan Razavi	11
		1															Gouchan	1
		1															Attar	1
4	2																Mashhad	6
1																	Farhangian	1
1		1															Ghaem	1
1		1															Najmeh	1
1		1															Sayyedi	1
1		1															Sedaghat	1
1		1															Tadayon	1
1	2																Neyshabour	3
1																	Boghrat	1
		1															Shahid Imamian	1
		1															Shahid Madani	1
																	Torbat	1
																	(blank)	1

Table 16. State of Khuzestan

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
<i>Khuzestan</i>																					
Ahbadan		Moeen																			
		Ruqija																			
		Sedigheh Kobra																			
		Siddiqah Kabra																			
Ahvaz		Kausar																			
		Setayesh																			
		Tavana																			
		(blank)																			
Bagh Malik		Imam Khomeini																			
		(blank)																			
Dezfoul		Peeshatazan																			
		Sarvar																			
		Umm al-Salmah																			
Haftgel		Hajar																			
		(blank)																			
Haftgol		Hajar																			
Izeh		Kausar																			
		Parvin E'tesami																			
		(blank)																			
Mahshahr		Kausar																			
		Shahed Bent-ol-Hoda																			
		(blank)																			
Ramhormez		(blank)																			

4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total	
1	8	2	1	5	1												27	
2				2													Abadan	4
1				1												Moeen	1	
1				1												Ruqiya	1	
																Sedigheh Kobra	1	
																Siddiqa Kobra	1	
2			1	2					1			2				Ahvaz	8	
1			1	1					1			1				Kausar	2	
1			1	1					1			1				Setayesh	2	
															Tavana	1		
															(blank)	3		
1			1	1					1						Bagh Malik	2		
1			1	1					1						Imam Khomeini	1		
															(blank)	1		
															Dezful	3		
															Peeshtazan	1		
															Sarvar	1		
															Umm al-Salmah	1		
1	1								1						Haftgel	2		
1									1						Hajar	1		
1									1						(blank)	1		
															Haftgol	1		
															Hajar	1		
															Izeh	3		
															Kausar	1		
															Parvin E'tesami	1		
															(blank)	1		
2				1						2					Mahshahr	3		
1				1						1					Kausar	1		
1				1						1					Shahed Bent-ol-Hoda	1		
															(blank)	1		
1															Ramhormez	1		
1															(blank)	1		

Table 17. State of Kohgiloyeh and Boyerahmad

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Kohgiloyeh and Boyerahmad																					
Gachsaran																					
Sherkat Naft (blank)																					
Yasuj																					
17 Shahrivar Alavi Al-Zahra Armita Moslinejad Aseyeh Farhangian Dokhtaraneh Hejrat Shahid Bent-ol-Hoda																					

Table 18. State of Kurdistan

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Kurdistan																					
Bane																					
Vahdat																					
Divandarreh																					
Bent-ol-Hoda Parvin Etesami																					
Kamiyaran																					
17 Shahrivar Fahmideh Fateme Zahra																					
Sanandaj																					
Khadija Kabra Maedeh Mastooreh Nasibeh Neyayesh Shahed Shahid Moghabel Sherafat (blank)																					
Saqez																					
Iman Kausar Ma'arej Somayeh Taleghani Turkmen2																					



4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total	
2	4	4															Kohgiloyeh and Boyerahmad	10
	1	1															Gachsaran	2
	1	1															Sherkat Naft	1
	2	3	3														(blank)	1
	1	1	1														Yasuj	8
	1	1	1														17 Shahrivar	1
	1	1	1														Alavi	1
	1	1	1														Al-Zahra	1
	1	1	1														Armita Moslinejad	1
	1	1	1														Aseyeh	1
	1	1	1														Farhangian Dokhtaraneh	1
	1	1	1														Hejrat	1
	1	1	1														Shahid Bent-ol-Hoda	1

4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total	
1		1															Kurdistan	21
	1	1															Bane	1
	1	1															Vahdat	1
	1	2								1							Divandarreh	3
	1	1								1							Bent-ol-Hoda	1
	1	1								3							Parvin E'tesami	2
	1	1								1							Kamiyaran	3
	1	1								1							17 Shahrivar	1
	1	1								1							Fahmideh	1
	1	1								1							Fatemeh Zahra	1
1									2	1					1	3	Sanandaj	8
									1								Khadija Kabra	1
									1								Maedeh	1
									1								Mastooreh	1
									1								Nasibeh	1
									1								Neyayesh	1
									1								Shahed Shahid Moghabel	1
									1								Sherafat	1
									3								(blank)	1
									3								Saqez	6
									1								Iman	1
									1								Kausar	1
									1								Ma'arej	1
									1								Somayeh	1
									1								Taleghani	1
									1								Turkmen2	1

Table 19. State of Lorestan

State	City	School	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Lorestan																					
Aligoudarz	(blank)																				
Borujerd	Ahmadeyeh																				
	Allaveyeh																				
	Fereshtegan																				
	Khayyam																				
	Parvin Etesami																				
Dorud	Shahed																				
Khorramabad	Dastghaib Shahid																				
	Narges																				
	Zainabiya																				
Kuhdasht	22 Bahman																				
	Hazrat Zainab																				
	Kausar																				
Poldakhter	Fatemeh Zahra																				

Table 20. State of Mazandaran

State	City	School	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Mazandaran																					
Amol	Khanzad																				

Table 21. State of North Khorasan

State	City	School	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
North Khorasan																					
Bojnourd	(blank)																				
Boujournoud	(blank)																				
Esfarayen	Shahed Narjes																				



																			Total
4-Mar-2023		5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Lorestan	17
2	8																	Aligoudarz	1
																		(blank)	1
																	Borujerd	8	
																	Ahmadeyeh	3	
																	Allaveyeh	1	
																	Fereshtegan	2	
																	Khayyam	1	
																	Parvin E'tesami	1	
																Dorud	1		
																	Shahed	1	
																Khorramabad	3		
																	Dastghab Shahid	1	
																	Narges	1	
																	Zainabiya	1	
																Kuhdasht	3		
																	22 Bahman	1	
																	Hazrat Zainab	1	
																	Kausar	1	
																Poldakhter	1		
																	Fatemeh Zahra	1	
																		Mazandaran	1
4-Mar-2023		5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Amol	1
1																	Khanzad	1	
																		North Khorasan	3
4-Mar-2023		5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Bojnourd	1
1	2																(blank)	1	
																Boujnourd	1		
																	(blank)	1	
1																Esfarayen	1		
1																	Shahed Narjes	1	

Table 22. State of Qazvin

<i>State</i> <i>City</i> <i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Qazvin																1			
Qazvin (blank)																1			
Takestan Yas Nabi																1			

Table 23. State of Qom

<i>State</i> <i>City</i> <i>School</i>	1	1	2	1	6	9	2	1	15	1	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Qom	1	1	2	1	6	9	2	1	15	1	5	3	1						
Qom	1	1	2	1	6	9	2	1	15	1	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Akhavan karimi																			
Belgheis Borghei																			
Fahmideh																			
Fateme Zahra																			
Ftemeyeh																			
Gherati Pardisan																			
Hazrat Zahra																			
Imami																			
Mahmoudzadeh																			
Meisam Tammar																			
Noor	1	1																	
Reyhane Nabi																			
Seyyed Hasan Burqa																			
Shahed Razaveyeh																			
Taha																			
(blank)																			

Table 24. State of Semnan

<i>State</i> <i>City</i> <i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Semnan																			
Semnan																			



Table 25. State of Sistan and Baluchestan

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
<i>Sistan and Baluchestan</i>																					
Zahedan	(blank)																				

Table 26. State of Southern Khorasan

<i>State</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>School</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
<i>Southern Khorasan</i>																					
Birjand	Hazrat Maryam																				

					Total
4-Mar-2023					
1	5-Mar-2023				
	6-Mar-2023				
	7-Mar-2023				
	11-Mar-2023				
	13-Mar-2023				
1	1	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	Sistan and Baluchestan
		8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	Zahedan
		17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	(blank)
		24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023		
					Total
1	1	1	1	1	1

					Total
1	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	Southern Khorasan
1	1	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	Birjand
1		8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	Hazrat Maryam
		17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	
		24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023		
1	1	1	1	1	1

Table 27. State of Tehran

State	City	School	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
Tehran			1	1								2						1	2	20	
Islamshahr																					
Al Taha																					
Asadian																					
Baghral Uloom																					
Neyayesh																					
Om Abiha																					
Saipa																					
Pakdasht																					
Al Ghadir																					
Bahar																					
Imamat																					
Parand																					
Mohammadi																					
Pardis																					
Khayam																					
Shahre Ghods																					
Eesar																					
Shahreghods																					
Muhammad Rasulullah																					
Tehran			1	1									2					1	2	20	
Abrar			1																		
Abu Rihan																					
Avini																					
Efaf																				1	
Esmat																				2	
Etemadi																					
farzanegan																				1	
Gheyas																					
Hajar																				1	
Imam Hossein																				1	
Jajorudi																				1	
Jamaluddin Asadabadi																					
Kausar																					
Khayam																				1	
Khoda Bakhsh																				1	
Mab'as																				1	
Mahdieh																				1	
Mahmoud Zadeh																				1	
Modares																				1	
Ommat																				1	
Papoli Khalatbari																				1	
Pardis Sharif																				1	
Rahe Zeinab																				1	
Rajaei																				1	
Sama																				1	
Sezzdah Aban																				1	
Sepideh Kashani																				1	
Seyyed al-Shohada																				1	
Shahed																				1	
Shams																				1	
Shohadaye Makkeh																				1	
Yarajani																				1	
Yousef Ali																				1	
Zarrasvand																				1	
(blank)																					



4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023	Total
10	3	1						1		1		8	2		1	Tehran	54
3												2	1			Islamshahr	6
1												1	1			Al Taha	1
1																Asadian	1
																Baghral Uloom	1
																Neyayesh	1
																Om Abiha	1
																Saipa	1
3												1				Pakdasht	3
1																Al Ghadir	1
1																Bahar	1
1																Imamat	1
1																Parand	1
																Mohammadi	1
																Pardis	1
																Khayyam	1
1												1				Shahre Ghods	1
1																Eesar	1
																Shahreghods	1
																Muhammad Rasulullah	1
3	2	1										6	1		1	Tehran	41
1												1				Abrar	2
																Abu Rihan	1
																Avini	1
																Efaf	1
																Esmat	2
1																Etemadi	1
																farzanegan	1
																Gheyas	1
																Hajar	1
																Imam Hossein	1
																Jajorudi	1
1																Jamaluddin Asadabadi	1
																Kausar	1
																Khayyam	1
																Khoda Bakhsh	1
																Mab'as	1
																Mahdieh	1
																Mahmoud Zadeh	1
																Modares	1
																Ommat	2
																Papoli Khalatbari	1
																Pardis Sharif	1
																Rahe Zeinab	1
																Rajaei	1
																Sama	2
1																Seezdah Aban	1
																Sepideh Kashani	1
																Seyyed al-Shohada	1
																Shahed	1
																Shams	1
																Shohadaye Makkeh	1
																Yarajani	1
																Yousef Ali	1
1																Zarrasvand	1
1																(blank)	3

Table 28. State of Western Azerbaijan

<i>State</i>																				
<i>City</i>																				
<i>School</i>																				
Western Azerbaijan																				
Bookan																				
Fajr																				
Shahed																				
Sharaf																				
Mahabad																				
Mahmoud Shafi'i																				
(blank)																				
Mako																				
(blank)																				
Naqadeh																				
22 Bahman																				
Fadak																				
Shahed																				
Orumieh																				
Abouzar																				
Askari																				
Balanj																				
Hadaf																				
Nasim																				
Nasiri																				
Noor Zahra																				
Saadi																				
Shahed Noor al-Zahra																				
Piranshahr																				
(blank)																				
(blank)																				
(blank)																				

Table 29. State of Yazd

<i>State</i>																				
<i>City</i>																				
<i>School</i>																				
Yazd																				
Yazd																				
Yazd																				
Seyyed al-Shahda																				
Seyyed al-Shohda																				



4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023		Total
1	1	3				1	1	3			2	4	1	3			Western Azerbaijan	20
																	Bookan	3
																Fajr	1	
																Shahed	1	
																Sharaf	1	
																Mahabad	2	
																Mahmoud Shafī'i	1	
																(blank)	1	
																Mako	1	
																(blank)	1	
																Naqadeh	3	
																22 Bahman	1	
																Fadak	1	
																Shahed	1	
																Orumieh	9	
																Abouzar	1	
																Askari	1	
																Balanj	1	
																Hadaf	1	
																Nasim	1	
																Nasiri	1	
																Noor Zahra	1	
																Saadi	1	
																Shahed Noor al-Zahra	1	
																Piranshahr	1	
																(blank)	1	
																(blank)	1	
																(blank)	1	

4-Mar-2023	5-Mar-2023	6-Mar-2023	7-Mar-2023	11-Mar-2023	13-Mar-2023	3-Apr-2023	4-Apr-2023	5-Apr-2023	8-Apr-2023	9-Apr-2023	15-Apr-2023	17-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	19-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023		Total
2																	Yazd	2
																Yazd	2	
																Seyyed al-Shahda	1	
																Seyyed al-Shohda	1	

Table 30. State of Zanjan

<i>State</i>	3-Dec-2022	13-Dec-2022	17-Dec-2022	28-Jan-2023	1-Feb-2023	5-Feb-2023	6-Feb-2023	12-Feb-2023	14-Feb-2023	15-Feb-2023	19-Feb-2023	20-Feb-2023	21-Feb-2023	22-Feb-2023	25-Feb-2023	26-Feb-2023	27-Feb-2023	28-Feb-2023	1-Mar-2023
<i>City</i>																			
School																			
Zanjan																			
Abhar																			
Esmat																			
Zanjan																			
Ghoncheh																			

Table 33. Total attacks

Grand Total	2	2	1	3	1	6	13	2	3	15	1	5	2	4	2	4	6	3	35
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4-Mar-2023																											<i>Total</i>
5-Mar-2023																											
6-Mar-2023																											
7-Mar-2023																											
11-Mar-2023																											
13-Mar-2023																											
3-Apr-2023																											
4-Apr-2023																											
5-Apr-2023																											
8-Apr-2023																											
9-Apr-2023																											
15-Apr-2023																											
17-Apr-2023																											
18-Apr-2023																											
19-Apr-2023																											
24-Apr-2023																											
25-Apr-2023																											
2																										<i>Total</i>	2
1																											1
1																											1
1																											1
Abhar																											1
Esmat																											1
Zanjan																											1
Ghoncheh																											1
Grand Total	31	50	39	17	6	2	1	1	1	13	19	9	20	26	7	1	4								358	<i>Total</i>	

Chemical Attacks on female students in Iran

Education FACT SHEET

July 2023



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This factsheet highlights how Iranian conservative forces oppress the transformative power of education. The report details incidents of chemical attacks on girls' schools, exposing the depths of injustice. Education International, in collaboration with its affiliate in Iran, the *Coordinating Council of Iranian Teacher Trade Associations* (CCITTA), aims to address gender inequality within the Iranian education system and promote safe and high-quality learning and teaching environments for all Iranians. This study not only raises awareness about the existing problems but also offers potential solutions to bring about positive changes in education. It emphasizes the importance of upholding the rights of both teachers and students with unwavering commitment.



CCITTA
*Coordinating Council of Iranian
Teacher Trade Associations*



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Education International represents organisations of teachers and other education employees across the globe. It is the world's largest federation of unions and associations, representing thirty million education employees in about four hundred organisations in one hundred and seventy countries and territories, across the globe. Education International unites teachers and education employees.